Acta Crystallographica Section E **Structure Reports** Online

ISSN 1600-5368

Tetrakis(1*H*-benzimidazole- κN^3)(nitrato- κO)copper(II) nitrate

Fu-Lin Zhou^a and Seik Weng Ng^{b*}

^aDepartment of Applied Chemistry, Yuncheng University, Yuncheng, Shanxi 044000, People's Republic of China, and ^bDepartment of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia Correspondence e-mail: seikweng@um.edu.my

Received 12 May 2011; accepted 18 May 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 293 K; mean σ (C–C) = 0.003 Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.040; wR factor = 0.117; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.7.

In the title salt, $[Cu(NO_3)(C_7H_6N_2)_4]NO_3$, one nitrate anion is coordinated to the Cu^{II} atom, which is also coordinated by the N atoms of four N-heterocycles. The geometry at the metal atom is a square pyramid in which the O atom of the anion occupies the apical position [Cu-O = 2.468(5)] and 2.590 (7) Å in the two independent formula units]. The cation lies on a twofold rotation axis; the coordinated nitrate anion is also disordered about this symmetry element. The lattice anion is also disordered about a twofold rotation axis. In the crystal, the cations are linked to the coordinated and free anions by N-H···O hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For selected Cu^{II} adducts of imidazole and benzimidazole, see: Dobrzyńska et al. (2010); McFadden et al. (1975, 1976); Sieroń (2007).



Experimental

Crystal data

[Cu(NO₃)(C₇H₆N₂)₄]NO₃ $M_r = 660.12$ Orthorhombic, C222₁ a = 15.7181 (2) Å b = 24.9338 (3) Å c = 15.1048 (2) Å

Data collection

Agilent Xcalibur Eos Gemini diffractometer Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrysAlis PRO; Agilent, 2010) $T_{\min} = 0.860, T_{\max} = 0.912$

Refinement

| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| $wR(F^2) = 0.117$ | $\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.32 \ {\rm e} \ {\rm \AA}^{-3}$ |
| S = 1.03 | $\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.31 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$ |
| 5038 reflections | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), |
| 431 parameters | 1676 Friedel pairs |
| 130 restraints | Flack parameter: -0.05 (3) |

Table 1 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D - H \cdots A$ | D-H | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D - \mathbf{H} \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| $N2-H2\cdotsO1^{i}$ | 0.88 | 2.21 | 3.069 (9) | 167 |
| $N2 - H2 \cdot \cdot \cdot O3^{ii}$ | 0.88 | 1.89 | 2.742 (9) | 164 |
| N4—H4···O5 ⁱⁱ | 0.88 | 2.24 | 2.964 (9) | 139 |
| N4-H4···O6 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.88 | 2.10 | 2.955 (7) | 163 |
| N6-H6···O7 | 0.88 | 2.23 | 2.998 (14) | 146 |
| N8−H8···O10 | 0.88 | 1.91 | 2.79 (2) | 173 |
| $N8 - H8 \cdots O12^{iv}$ | 0.88 | 1.87 | 2.75 (3) | 175 |
| | | | | |

V = 5919.75 (13) Å³

 $0.10 \times 0.08 \times 0.06 \; \mathrm{mm}$

7285 measured reflections

5038 independent reflections

4779 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

Cu Ka radiation

 $\mu = 1.56 \text{ mm}^-$

T = 293 K

 $R_{\rm int} = 0.011$

Z = 8

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) x, -y + 1, -z + 1; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (iv) x, -y + 1, -z + 2.

Data collection: CrysAlis PRO (Agilent, 2010); cell refinement: CrysAlis PRO; data reduction: CrysAlis PRO; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: X-SEED (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: publCIF (Westrip, 2010).

We thank Yuncheng University and the University of Malaya for supporting this study.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZS2111).

References

- Agilent (2010). CrysAlis PRO. Agilent Technologies, Yarnton, Oxfordshire, England.
- Barbour, L. J. (2001). J. Supramol. Chem. 1, 189-191.
- Dobrzyńska, D., Janczak, J., Wojciechowska, A. & Helios, K. (2010). J. Mol. Struct. 973, 62-68.
- Flack, H. D. (1983). Acta Cryst. A39, 876-881.
- McFadden, D. L., McPhail, A. T., Garner, C. D. & Mabbs, F. E. (1975). J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans. pp. 263-268.
- McFadden, D. L., McPhail, A. T., Gross, P. M., Garner, C. D. & Mabbs, F. E. (1976). J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans. pp. 47-52.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). Acta Cryst. A64, 112-122.
- Sieroń, L. (2007). Acta Cryst. E63, m579-m580.
- Westrip, S. P. (2010). J. Appl. Cryst. 43, 920-925.

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, m792 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811018885]

Tetrakis(1*H*-benzimidazole- κN^3)(nitrato- κO)copper(II) nitrate

F.-L. Zhou and S. W. Ng

Comment

Whereas the coordination sphere of the copper(II) ion (and probably most first-row transition metal ions) readily accomodates four to six imidazole ligands, the space sphere is not large enough to fit a similar number of the related benzimidazole ligands. In the copper nitrate–tetrakis(imidazole) adduct, the nitrate ion is involved in coordination (McFadden *et al.*, 1976) but in the hexakis(imidazole) adduct, the nitrate ion is not (McFadden *et al.*, 1975). The tetrakis(benzimidazole)copper species has been reported for the perchlorate (Dobrzyńska *et al.*, 2010) and the sulfate (Sierón, 2007) only. These two, as well the present nitrate (Scheme I), have the Cu^{II} atom in a square pyramidal geometry but with the square pyramid being distorted because the ligand crowds out the donor atom of the anion.

In the crystal of the salt, $Cu(NO_3)(C_7H_6N_2)_4$ ·NO₃, one nitrate anion is coordinated to the Cu^{II} atom, which is also coordinated by the N atoms of four *N*-heterocycles (Fig. 1). The geometry at the metal atom is a square pyramid in which the O atom of the anion occupies the apical position [Cu–O 2.468 (5), 2.590 (7) Å in the two independent formula units]. The coordinated and lattice nitrates are disordered about this symmetry element. The disorder, which requires space for the anions to rattle around, probably accounts for the somewhat large solvent-accessible voids. Nevertheless, the cations interact with the anions through N–H…O hydrogen bonds (Table 1).

Experimental

Copper nitrate trihydrate (0.246 g), 1,3-benzimidazole (0.473 g) and water (2 ml) were placed in a 25-ml, Teflon-lined Parr bomb. The bomb was heated at 413 K for 5 days. Blue prismatic crystals were isolated after the bomb was cooled to room temperature over the course of a day.

Refinement

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions [C—H = 0.93 Å, $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$] and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation. The aromatic rings were refined as rigid hexagons with 1.39 Å sides. The four nitrate ions were allowed to refine off twofold rotation axes subject to distance restraints of N–O = 1.24±0.01 Å and O…O 2.15 Å. The four-atom nitrate units were restrained to lie on a plane. The anisotropic displacement parameters of the nitrate ions were restrained to be nearly isotropic. The absolute structure parameter was refined from 1676 Friedel pairs.

Figures



Fig. 1. Thermal ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of two independent formula units of $[Cu(NO_3)(C_7H_6N_2)_4]^{1}NO_3$ at the 30% probability level with hydrogen atoms drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius. Symmetry-related benzimidazole ligands are not labeled.

Tetrakis(1*H*-benzimidazole- κN^3)(nitrato- κO)copper(II) nitrate

| $[Cu(NO_3)(C_7H_6N_2)_4]NO_3$ | F(000) = 2712 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| $M_r = 660.12$ | $D_{\rm x} = 1.481 {\rm ~Mg~m}^{-3}$ |
| Orthorhombic, C222 ₁ | Cu Ka radiation, $\lambda = 1.5418$ Å |
| Hall symbol: C 2c 2 | Cell parameters from 5605 reflections |
| a = 15.7181 (2) Å | $\theta = 2.9 - 70.5^{\circ}$ |
| <i>b</i> = 24.9338 (3) Å | $\mu = 1.56 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| c = 15.1048 (2) Å | T = 293 K |
| $V = 5919.75 (13) \text{ Å}^3$ | Prism, blue |
| <i>Z</i> = 8 | $0.10\times0.08\times0.06~mm$ |
| | |

Data collection

| Agilent Xcalibur Eos Gemini diffractometer | 5038 independent reflections |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Radiation source: Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source | 4779 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| graphite | $R_{\rm int} = 0.011$ |
| Detector resolution: 16.0356 pixels mm ⁻¹ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 70.7^{\circ}, \theta_{\text{min}} = 3.3^{\circ}$ |
| ω scans | $h = -17 \rightarrow 19$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrysAlis PRO; Agilent, 2010) | $k = -30 \rightarrow 12$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.860, \ T_{\max} = 0.912$ | $l = -18 \rightarrow 18$ |
| 7285 measured reflections | |

Refinement

| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.117$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^{2}(F_{o}^{2}) + (0.081P)^{2} + 2.0279P]$ where $P = (F_{o}^{2} + 2F_{c}^{2})/3$ |
| <i>S</i> = 1.03 | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} = 0.001$ |
| 5038 reflections | $\Delta \rho_{max} = 0.32 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$ |

431 parameters

 $\Delta \rho_{min} = -0.31 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$ Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1676 Friedel pairs

130 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct Flack parameter: -0.05 (3)

| | x | у | Z | $U_{\rm iso}$ */ $U_{\rm eq}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Cu1 | 0.0000 | 0.417817 (18) | 0.2500 | 0.03722 (14) | |
| Cu2 | 0.5000 | 0.38135 (2) | 0.7500 | 0.05537 (17) | |
| 01 | -0.0129 (5) | 0.5148 (3) | 0.1902 (6) | 0.0616 (18) | 0.50 |
| 02 | -0.0161 (7) | 0.59502 (16) | 0.2397 (10) | 0.101 (3) | 0.50 |
| O3 | 0.0386 (5) | 0.5315 (3) | 0.3167 (6) | 0.074 (2) | 0.50 |
| O4 | 0.4732 (5) | 0.47882 (18) | 0.7442 (8) | 0.107 (2) | 0.50 |
| O5 | 0.4466 (6) | 0.5603 (3) | 0.7658 (10) | 0.156 (4) | 0.50 |
| O6 | 0.5717 (4) | 0.5318 (3) | 0.7891 (6) | 0.117 (3) | 0.50 |
| 07 | 0.2850 (7) | 0.4949 (5) | 0.4463 (6) | 0.089 (3) | 0.50 |
| O8 | 0.1786 (3) | 0.4969 (4) | 0.5351 (5) | 0.110 (3) | 0.50 |
| O9 | 0.3011 (5) | 0.5214 (4) | 0.5815 (5) | 0.083 (2) | 0.50 |
| O10 | 0.1531 (11) | 0.4740 (12) | 0.9487 (14) | 0.056 (3) | 0.50 |
| O11 | 0.2713 (2) | 0.4965 (11) | 1.0107 (14) | 0.064 (3) | 0.50 |
| O12 | 0.1518 (13) | 0.5215 (12) | 1.0668 (14) | 0.059 (4) | 0.50 |
| N1 | 0.03749 (15) | 0.40674 (10) | 0.37505 (15) | 0.0423 (5) | |
| N2 | 0.04470 (17) | 0.42208 (11) | 0.51886 (16) | 0.0509 (6) | |
| H2 | 0.0323 | 0.4352 | 0.5714 | 0.061* | |
| N3 | 0.12264 (13) | 0.41851 (10) | 0.21267 (16) | 0.0436 (5) | |
| N4 | 0.25856 (17) | 0.43865 (13) | 0.2204 (3) | 0.0744 (11) | |
| H4 | 0.3059 | 0.4544 | 0.2377 | 0.089* | |
| N5 | 0.46012 (19) | 0.37857 (12) | 0.6251 (2) | 0.0603 (7) | |
| N6 | 0.4071 (2) | 0.40852 (14) | 0.5002 (2) | 0.0744 (9) | |
| H6 | 0.3816 | 0.4302 | 0.4626 | 0.089* | |
| N7 | 0.37999 (19) | 0.37880 (11) | 0.7923 (2) | 0.0598 (7) | |
| N8 | 0.2594 (2) | 0.40803 (13) | 0.8488 (2) | 0.0708 (8) | |
| H8 | 0.2231 | 0.4290 | 0.8766 | 0.085* | |
| N9 | 0.0030 (5) | 0.54803 (13) | 0.2490 (8) | 0.0462 (9) | 0.50 |
| N10 | 0.4980 (6) | 0.52280 (17) | 0.7649 (6) | 0.059 (3) | 0.50 |
| N11 | 0.2553 (4) | 0.5029 (6) | 0.5215 (4) | 0.066 (3) | 0.50 |
| N12 | 0.1927 (3) | 0.5001 (13) | 1.0062 (17) | 0.048 (2) | 0.50 |
| C1 | 0.0063 (2) | 0.43455 (11) | 0.44316 (18) | 0.0478 (6) | |
| H1 | -0.0372 | 0.4597 | 0.4383 | 0.057* | |
| C2 | 0.10595 (12) | 0.38578 (8) | 0.50119 (11) | 0.0494 (6) | |
| C3 | 0.16641 (15) | 0.35976 (10) | 0.55281 (9) | 0.0660 (9) | |
| H3 | 0.1702 | 0.3672 | 0.6130 | 0.079* | |
| C4 | 0.22118 (14) | 0.32267 (10) | 0.51443 (14) | 0.0723 (10) | |
| H4A | 0.2616 | 0.3053 | 0.5490 | 0.087* | |
| C5 | 0.21549 (13) | 0.31161 (9) | 0.42443 (14) | 0.0680 (9) | |
| H5 | 0.2521 | 0.2868 | 0.3988 | 0.082* | |
| C6 | 0.15502 (13) | 0.33764 (8) | 0.37281 (10) | 0.0515 (7) | |

| Fractional atomic coordinates | and isotropic of | r equivalent isotropic | displacement p | arameters $(Å^2)$ |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|

| H6A | 0.1512 | 0.3302 | 0.3126 | 0.062* |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C7 | 0.10025 (11) | 0.37472 (7) | 0.41119 (11) | 0.0428 (6) |
| C8 | 0.18048 (17) | 0.44833 (12) | 0.2533 (3) | 0.0563 (7) |
| H8A | 0.1687 | 0.4726 | 0.2983 | 0.068* |
| C9 | 0.16669 (11) | 0.38703 (9) | 0.15231 (13) | 0.0509 (7) |
| C10 | 0.13867 (13) | 0.34785 (10) | 0.09369 (15) | 0.0656 (9) |
| H10 | 0.0813 | 0.3389 | 0.0914 | 0.079* |
| C11 | 0.1964 (2) | 0.32205 (10) | 0.03854 (15) | 0.0909 (16) |
| H11 | 0.1777 | 0.2958 | -0.0007 | 0.109* |
| C12 | 0.28222 (19) | 0.33543 (13) | 0.04201 (19) | 0.0989 (18) |
| H12 | 0.3209 | 0.3182 | 0.0051 | 0.119* |
| C13 | 0.31024 (11) | 0.37460 (13) | 0.1006 (2) | 0.109 (2) |
| H13 | 0.3676 | 0.3836 | 0.1029 | 0.131* |
| C14 | 0.25248 (13) | 0.40040 (10) | 0.15578 (17) | 0.0682 (10) |
| C15 | 0.4189 (3) | 0.41740 (16) | 0.5867 (3) | 0.0720 (10) |
| H15 | 0.3998 | 0.4479 | 0.6161 | 0.086* |
| C16 | 0.44165 (15) | 0.36015 (8) | 0.48107 (15) | 0.0637 (8) |
| C17 | 0.44827 (18) | 0.32937 (11) | 0.40466 (12) | 0.0818 (12) |
| H17 | 0.4260 | 0.3420 | 0.3516 | 0.098* |
| C18 | 0.48821 (18) | 0.27966 (11) | 0.40755 (14) | 0.0836 (12) |
| H18 | 0.4926 | 0.2591 | 0.3564 | 0.100* |
| C19 | 0.52152 (16) | 0.26073 (8) | 0.48686 (18) | 0.0764 (11) |
| H19 | 0.5482 | 0.2275 | 0.4888 | 0.092* |
| C20 | 0.51490 (15) | 0.29151 (8) | 0.56328 (14) | 0.0638 (9) |
| H20 | 0.5372 | 0.2788 | 0.6163 | 0.077* |
| C21 | 0.47496 (14) | 0.34122 (8) | 0.56039 (12) | 0.0555 (7) |
| C22 | 0.3423 (3) | 0.41754 (16) | 0.8371 (3) | 0.0691 (9) |
| H22 | 0.3702 | 0.4479 | 0.8581 | 0.083* |
| C23 | 0.24100 (14) | 0.36003 (8) | 0.80981 (14) | 0.0602 (8) |
| C24 | 0.16767 (11) | 0.32924 (11) | 0.80189 (16) | 0.0787 (12) |
| H24 | 0.1166 | 0.3415 | 0.8255 | 0.094* |
| C25 | 0.17062 (13) | 0.28005 (11) | 0.75867 (18) | 0.0788 (10) |
| H25 | 0.1216 | 0.2595 | 0.7534 | 0.095* |
| C26 | 0.24690 (16) | 0.26166 (8) | 0.72338 (16) | 0.0724 (10) |
| H26 | 0.2489 | 0.2288 | 0.6945 | 0.087* |
| C27 | 0.32023 (12) | 0.29245 (8) | 0.73130 (14) | 0.0616 (8) |
| H27 | 0.3713 | 0.2801 | 0.7077 | 0.074* |
| C28 | 0.31728 (11) | 0.34163 (8) | 0.77451 (14) | 0.0550 (7) |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

Atomic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U ³³ | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| Cu1 | 0.0294 (2) | 0.0434 (2) | 0.0389 (2) | 0.000 | -0.0016 (2) | 0.000 |
| Cu2 | 0.0546 (3) | 0.0549 (3) | 0.0566 (3) | 0.000 | 0.0062 (4) | 0.000 |
| O1 | 0.068 (4) | 0.073 (4) | 0.044 (3) | 0.014 (3) | -0.013 (3) | -0.021 (3) |
| O2 | 0.115 (8) | 0.055 (2) | 0.134 (7) | 0.020 (3) | -0.018 (6) | 0.000 (4) |
| O3 | 0.086 (5) | 0.091 (5) | 0.044 (3) | 0.008 (4) | -0.009 (4) | -0.006 (3) |
| O4 | 0.129 (6) | 0.060 (2) | 0.133 (5) | -0.009 (3) | -0.036 (6) | 0.003 (5) |

| 05 | 0.118 (6) | 0.138 (6) | 0.211 (9) | 0.052 (5) | 0.003 (7) | -0.033 (7) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O6 | 0.061 (4) | 0.142 (6) | 0.147 (6) | -0.025 (4) | 0.007 (4) | 0.027 (5) |
| 07 | 0.089 (6) | 0.090 (6) | 0.089 (6) | -0.006 (6) | 0.003 (5) | 0.001 (5) |
| 08 | 0.057 (3) | 0.101 (4) | 0.174 (8) | -0.019 (4) | 0.015 (4) | -0.031 (6) |
| 09 | 0.063 (4) | 0.095 (5) | 0.090 (5) | -0.007 (3) | 0.019 (4) | 0.011 (4) |
| O10 | 0.046 (4) | 0.073 (6) | 0.050 (7) | 0.006 (4) | 0.003 (4) | -0.012 (6) |
| 011 | 0.0424 (17) | 0.071 (6) | 0.078 (9) | 0.005 (4) | -0.006 (3) | 0.018 (6) |
| 012 | 0.061 (5) | 0.073 (6) | 0.043 (6) | -0.007 (4) | 0.010 (4) | -0.006 (4) |
| N1 | 0.0368 (10) | 0.0522 (12) | 0.0380 (10) | 0.0020 (9) | -0.0027(9) | -0.0038 (9) |
| N2 | 0.0533 (14) | 0.0601 (14) | 0.0394 (12) | -0.0063 (12) | 0.0041 (11) | -0.0073 (11) |
| N3 | 0.0311 (10) | 0.0538 (12) | 0.0459 (11) | 0.0016 (10) | -0.0018 (9) | 0.0093 (10) |
| N4 | 0.0348 (13) | 0.0754 (18) | 0.113 (3) | -0.0051 (12) | -0.0058 (15) | 0.0349 (19) |
| N5 | 0.0558 (15) | 0.0634 (15) | 0.0617 (16) | 0.0083 (13) | 0.0050 (14) | 0.0001 (13) |
| N6 | 0.0720 (19) | 0.078 (2) | 0.0736 (19) | 0.0117 (17) | -0.0163(17) | 0.0069 (16) |
| N7 | 0.0567 (15) | 0.0606 (15) | 0.0621 (16) | 0.0058 (13) | 0.0081 (13) | -0.0081(13) |
| N8 | 0.075 (2) | 0.0740 (19) | 0.0630 (16) | 0.0228 (16) | 0.0177 (16) | -0.0025(15) |
| N9 | 0.054(2) | 0.0477 (17) | 0.0371 (15) | -0.017(5) | -0.0012(19) | -0.002(8) |
| N10 | 0.052(2) | 0.058(2) | 0.069(7) | 0.016 (4) | 0.019(4) | -0.002(3) |
| N11 | 0.052(2) | 0.060(2) | 0.003(7) | 0.003 (4) | 0.006 (3) | 0.016(7) |
| N12 | 0.048(2) | 0.0502 (19) | 0.047 (6) | -0.009(6) | -0.016(6) | 0.009 (4) |
| C1 | 0.0430(14) | 0.0548 (13) | 0.0455 (13) | -0.0012(14) | 0.0056 (14) | -0.0086(11) |
| C2 | 0.0499 (15) | 0.0543(15) | 0.0441 (14) | -0.0120(13) | -0.0027(13) | 0.0022 (12) |
| C3 | 0.077 (2) | 0.075 (2) | 0.0459 (16) | -0.0086(19) | -0.0147(17) | 0.0073 (16) |
| C4 | 0.070(2) | 0.084(2) | 0.062 (2) | 0.0121 (19) | -0.0175(18) | 0.0206 (19) |
| C5 | 0.066 (2) | 0.073(2) | 0.066(2) | 0.0192 (19) | 0.0028 (17) | 0.0113 (17) |
| C6 | 0.0521 (17) | 0.0542 (16) | 0.0483 (15) | 0.0105 (14) | 0.0007 (13) | 0.0039 (13) |
| C7 | 0.0389 (13) | 0.0467 (13) | 0.0428 (13) | -0.0043 (11) | -0.0016(12) | 0.0023 (11) |
| C8 | 0.0377 (13) | 0.0582 (15) | 0.0730 (18) | -0.0052 (11) | -0.0081 (16) | 0.0109 (19) |
| C9 | 0.0403 (14) | 0.0627 (17) | 0.0498 (15) | 0.0143 (13) | 0.0072 (13) | 0.0207 (14) |
| C10 | 0.074 (2) | 0.075 (2) | 0.0479 (16) | 0.0285 (19) | -0.0030 (17) | 0.0040 (16) |
| C11 | 0.110 (4) | 0.098 (3) | 0.064 (2) | 0.060 (3) | 0.017 (2) | 0.008 (2) |
| C12 | 0.107 (4) | 0.108 (4) | 0.081 (3) | 0.052 (3) | 0.040 (3) | 0.023 (3) |
| C13 | 0.055 (2) | 0.127 (4) | 0.145 (5) | 0.043 (3) | 0.049 (3) | 0.080 (4) |
| C14 | 0.0476 (17) | 0.078 (2) | 0.079 (2) | 0.0113 (16) | 0.0109 (17) | 0.035 (2) |
| C15 | 0.064 (2) | 0.066 (2) | 0.085 (3) | 0.0150 (18) | -0.003 (2) | -0.005 (2) |
| C16 | 0.0464 (16) | 0.073 (2) | 0.072 (2) | -0.0007 (15) | -0.0037 (16) | 0.0002 (18) |
| C17 | 0.065 (2) | 0.117 (3) | 0.063 (2) | -0.009 (2) | -0.0083 (19) | -0.014 (2) |
| C18 | 0.062 (2) | 0.098 (3) | 0.091 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.002 (2) | -0.033 (2) |
| C19 | 0.060 (2) | 0.069 (2) | 0.100 (3) | -0.0017 (17) | -0.002 (2) | -0.019 (2) |
| C20 | 0.057 (2) | 0.0583 (17) | 0.076 (2) | 0.0025 (15) | 0.0054 (16) | 0.0019 (15) |
| C21 | 0.0445 (16) | 0.0617 (17) | 0.0604 (17) | -0.0052 (13) | 0.0073 (13) | -0.0039 (15) |
| C22 | 0.078 (2) | 0.0638 (19) | 0.066 (2) | 0.0076 (19) | 0.0103 (19) | -0.0075 (17) |
| C23 | 0.0575 (19) | 0.078 (2) | 0.0449 (15) | 0.0174 (17) | 0.0030 (14) | 0.0051 (15) |
| C24 | 0.0525 (19) | 0.124 (4) | 0.059 (2) | 0.008 (2) | 0.0070 (16) | 0.018 (2) |
| C25 | 0.074 (2) | 0.101 (3) | 0.061 (2) | -0.016 (2) | -0.004 (2) | 0.004 (2) |
| C26 | 0.083 (2) | 0.079 (2) | 0.0543 (18) | -0.012 (2) | 0.0025 (18) | 0.0043 (16) |
| C27 | 0.065 (2) | 0.0661 (19) | 0.0533 (19) | 0.0039 (16) | 0.0013 (15) | -0.0012 (14) |
| C28 | 0.0525 (17) | 0.0644 (18) | 0.0481 (15) | 0.0077 (15) | 0.0012 (13) | 0.0038 (13) |
| | · · / | · / | · / | · / | · / | · / |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| Cu1—N1 ⁱ | 1.998 (2) | C2—C3 | 1.3900 |
|-------------------------|-------------|----------|--------|
| Cu1—N1 | 1.998 (2) | C2—C7 | 1.3900 |
| Cu1—N3 | 2.008 (2) | C3—C4 | 1.3900 |
| Cu1—N3 ⁱ | 2.008 (2) | С3—Н3 | 0.9300 |
| Cu1—O1 | 2.590 (7) | C4—C5 | 1.3900 |
| Cu2—N5 | 1.989 (3) | C4—H4A | 0.9300 |
| Cu2—N5 ⁱⁱ | 1.989 (3) | С5—С6 | 1.3900 |
| Cu2—N7 ⁱⁱ | 1.993 (3) | С5—Н5 | 0.9300 |
| Cu2—N7 | 1.993 (3) | C6—C7 | 1.3900 |
| Cu2—O4 | 2.468 (5) | С6—Н6А | 0.9300 |
| O1—N9 | 1.240 (7) | C8—H8A | 0.9300 |
| O2—N9 | 1.218 (5) | C9—C10 | 1.3900 |
| O3—N9 | 1.236 (9) | C9—C14 | 1.3900 |
| O4—N10 | 1.205 (6) | C10-C11 | 1.3900 |
| O5—N10 | 1.234 (7) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| O6—N10 | 1.237 (8) | C11—C12 | 1.3900 |
| O7—N11 | 1.244 (8) | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| O8—N11 | 1.231 (7) | C12—C13 | 1.3900 |
| O9—N11 | 1.246 (8) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| O10-N12 | 1.250 (8) | C13—C14 | 1.3900 |
| O11—N12 | 1.240 (6) | С13—Н13 | 0.9300 |
| O12—N12 | 1.239 (8) | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C1 | 1.334 (4) | C16—C17 | 1.3900 |
| N1—C7 | 1.382 (3) | C16—C21 | 1.3900 |
| N2—C1 | 1.330 (4) | C17—C18 | 1.3900 |
| N2—C2 | 1.348 (3) | С17—Н17 | 0.9300 |
| N2—H2 | 0.8800 | C18—C19 | 1.3900 |
| N3—C8 | 1.325 (4) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C9 | 1.388 (3) | C19—C20 | 1.3900 |
| N4—C8 | 1.346 (4) | С19—Н19 | 0.9300 |
| N4—C14 | 1.368 (4) | C20—C21 | 1.3900 |
| N4—H4 | 0.8800 | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| N5—C15 | 1.301 (5) | С22—Н22 | 0.9300 |
| N5—C21 | 1.370 (3) | C23—C24 | 1.3900 |
| N6—C15 | 1.338 (6) | C23—C28 | 1.3900 |
| N6—C16 | 1.354 (4) | C24—C25 | 1.3900 |
| N6—H6 | 0.8800 | C24—H24 | 0.9300 |
| N7—C22 | 1.320 (5) | C25—C26 | 1.3900 |
| N7—C28 | 1.379 (3) | С25—Н25 | 0.9300 |
| N8—C22 | 1.337 (5) | C26—C27 | 1.3900 |
| N8—C23 | 1.365 (4) | C26—H26 | 0.9300 |
| N8—H8 | 0.8800 | C27—C28 | 1.3900 |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | С27—Н27 | 0.9300 |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N1 | 164.10 (14) | С4—С5—Н5 | 120.0 |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N3 | 91.08 (10) | С6—С5—Н5 | 120.0 |

| N1—Cu1—N3 | 89.06 (10) | C7—C6—C5 | 120.0 |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N3 ⁱ | 89.06 (10) | С7—С6—Н6А | 120.0 |
| N1—Cu1—N3 ⁱ | 91.08 (10) | С5—С6—Н6А | 120.0 |
| N3—Cu1—N3 ⁱ | 179.02 (14) | N1—C7—C6 | 131.44 (15) |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—O1 | 77.06 (17) | N1—C7—C2 | 108.53 (15) |
| N1—Cu1—O1 | 118.83 (17) | C6—C7—C2 | 120.0 |
| N3—Cu1—O1 | 88.23 (19) | N3—C8—N4 | 110.7 (3) |
| N3 ⁱ —Cu1—O1 | 90.9 (2) | N3—C8—H8A | 124.6 |
| N5—Cu2—N5 ⁱⁱ | 176.00 (17) | N4—C8—H8A | 124.6 |
| N5—Cu2—N7 ⁱⁱ | 89.60 (13) | N3—C9—C10 | 131.12 (17) |
| N5 ⁱⁱ —Cu2—N7 ⁱⁱ | 90.27 (13) | N3—C9—C14 | 108.88 (17) |
| N5—Cu2—N7 | 90.27 (13) | C10—C9—C14 | 120.0 |
| N5 ⁱⁱ —Cu2—N7 | 89.60 (13) | C9—C10—C11 | 120.0 |
| N7 ⁱⁱ —Cu2—N7 | 176.34 (17) | С9—С10—Н10 | 120.0 |
| N5—Cu2—O4 | 87.0 (3) | C11—C10—H10 | 120.0 |
| N5 ⁱⁱ —Cu2—O4 | 97.0 (3) | C10—C11—C12 | 120.0 |
| N7 ⁱⁱ —Cu2—O4 | 100.5 (2) | C10—C11—H11 | 120.0 |
| N7—Cu2—O4 | 83.2 (2) | C12—C11—H11 | 120.0 |
| N9—O1—Cu1 | 111.0 (5) | C13—C12—C11 | 120.0 |
| N10-04-Cu2 | 146.3 (6) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.0 |
| C1—N1—C7 | 105.0 (2) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.0 |
| C1—N1—Cu1 | 123.3 (2) | C12—C13—C14 | 120.0 |
| C7—N1—Cu1 | 131.62 (17) | С12—С13—Н13 | 120.0 |
| C1—N2—C2 | 108.1 (2) | C14—C13—H13 | 120.0 |
| C1—N2—H2 | 125.9 | N4—C14—C13 | 134.80 (19) |
| C2—N2—H2 | 125.9 | N4—C14—C9 | 105.18 (19) |
| C8—N3—C9 | 106.2 (2) | C13—C14—C9 | 120.0 |
| C8—N3—Cu1 | 122.2 (2) | N5—C15—N6 | 112.4 (4) |
| C9—N3—Cu1 | 131.17 (17) | N5—C15—H15 | 123.8 |
| C8—N4—C14 | 109.0 (3) | N6—C15—H15 | 123.8 |
| C8—N4—H4 | 125.5 | N6-C16-C17 | 134.4 (2) |
| C14—N4—H4 | 125.5 | N6-C16-C21 | 105.6 (2) |
| C15—N5—C21 | 105.8 (3) | C17—C16—C21 | 120.0 |
| C15—N5—Cu2 | 123.6 (3) | C16—C17—C18 | 120.0 |
| C^{21} N5— C^{12} | 1303(2) | C16—C17—H17 | 120.0 |
| C15 - N6 - C16 | 107.5(3) | C18—C17—H17 | 120.0 |
| C15—N6—H6 | 126.3 | C19 - C18 - C17 | 120.0 |
| C16—N6—H6 | 126.3 | C19—C18—H18 | 120.0 |
| C_{22} N7 C_{28} | 105 7 (3) | C17—C18—H18 | 120.0 |
| $C_{22} = N_{7} = C_{12}$ | 1245(3) | C_{20} C_{19} C_{18} | 120.0 |
| $C_{22} = N_{7} = C_{12}$ | 129.45 (19) | $C_{20} = C_{19} = H_{19}$ | 120.0 |
| $C_{22} = N_{8} = C_{23}$ | 107.8 (3) | C_{18} C_{19} H_{19} | 120.0 |
| C22N8H8 | 126.1 | C19-C20-C21 | 120.0 |
| C23N8H8 | 126.1 | C19_C20_H20 | 120.0 |
| $O_2 N_0 O_3$ | 120.1 | C21 C20 H20 | 120.0 |
| 02 - 109 - 03 | 121.0(0) 120.7(0) | N5 C21 C20 | 120.0 121.25(10) |
| 02-119-01 | 120.7 (9) | $1N_{3} - C_{21} - C_{20}$ | 131.33 (19) |

| O3—N9—O1 | 117.5 (5) | N5—C21—C16 | 108.65 (19) |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O4—N10—O5 | 118.7 (9) | C20—C21—C16 | 120.0 |
| O4—N10—O6 | 123.0 (7) | N7—C22—N8 | 112.0 (4) |
| O5—N10—O6 | 118.2 (7) | N7—C22—H22 | 124.0 |
| 08—N11—O7 | 120.0 (7) | N8—C22—H22 | 124.0 |
| 08—N11—O9 | 119.3 (7) | N8—C23—C24 | 134.2 (2) |
| O7—N11—O9 | 120.4 (7) | N8—C23—C28 | 105.8 (2) |
| O11—N12—O12 | 120.5 (10) | C24—C23—C28 | 120.0 |
| O11—N12—O10 | 119.7 (10) | C23—C24—C25 | 120.0 |
| O12—N12—O10 | 118.6 (6) | C23—C24—H24 | 120.0 |
| N2—C1—N1 | 112.0 (3) | C25—C24—H24 | 120.0 |
| N2—C1—H1 | 124.0 | C26—C25—C24 | 120.0 |
| N1—C1—H1 | 124.0 | С26—С25—Н25 | 120.0 |
| N2—C2—C3 | 133.68 (17) | C24—C25—H25 | 120.0 |
| N2—C2—C7 | 106.31 (17) | C27—C26—C25 | 120.0 |
| C3—C2—C7 | 120.0 | С27—С26—Н26 | 120.0 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 120.0 | C25—C26—H26 | 120.0 |
| С2—С3—Н3 | 120.0 | C26—C27—C28 | 120.0 |
| С4—С3—Н3 | 120.0 | С26—С27—Н27 | 120.0 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 120.0 | С28—С27—Н27 | 120.0 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 120.0 | N7—C28—C27 | 131.33 (18) |
| С5—С4—Н4А | 120.0 | N7—C28—C23 | 108.66 (18) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.0 | C27—C28—C23 | 120.0 |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—O1—N9 | 177.7 (5) | Cu1—N3—C8—N4 | 175.3 (2) |
| N1—Cu1—O1—N9 | -2.8 (5) | C14—N4—C8—N3 | -0.6 (4) |
| N3—Cu1—O1—N9 | -90.8 (4) | C8—N3—C9—C10 | 178.5 (2) |
| N3 ⁱ —Cu1—O1—N9 | 88.9 (4) | Cu1—N3—C9—C10 | 5.7 (3) |
| N5-Cu2-O4-N10 | -139.8 (18) | C8—N3—C9—C14 | -2.2 (3) |
| N5 ⁱⁱ —Cu2—O4—N10 | 40.8 (18) | Cu1—N3—C9—C14 | -174.97 (16) |
| N7 ⁱⁱ —Cu2—O4—N10 | -50.8 (18) | N3—C9—C10—C11 | 179.3 (2) |
| N7—Cu2—O4—N10 | 129.6 (18) | C14—C9—C10—C11 | 0.0 |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C1 | -136.0 (2) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.0 |
| N3—Cu1—N1—C1 | 133.4 (2) | C10-C11-C12-C13 | 0.0 |
| N3 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C1 | -45.7 (2) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.0 |
| O1—Cu1—N1—C1 | 45.9 (3) | C8—N4—C14—C13 | -179.2 (2) |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C7 | 49.0 (2) | C8—N4—C14—C9 | -0.8 (3) |
| N3—Cu1—N1—C7 | -41.7 (2) | C12—C13—C14—N4 | 178.3 (3) |
| N3 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C7 | 139.3 (2) | C12—C13—C14—C9 | 0.0 |
| O1—Cu1—N1—C7 | -129.1 (3) | N3—C9—C14—N4 | 1.8 (2) |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N3—C8 | 146.8 (2) | C10-C9-C14-N4 | -178.7 (2) |
| N1—Cu1—N3—C8 | -49.1 (2) | N3—C9—C14—C13 | -179.4 (2) |
| O1—Cu1—N3—C8 | 69.8 (3) | C10—C9—C14—C13 | 0.0 |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N3—C9 | -41.4 (2) | C21—N5—C15—N6 | -1.3 (5) |
| N1—Cu1—N3—C9 | 122.7 (2) | Cu2—N5—C15—N6 | 173.2 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N3—C9 | -118.4 (3) | C16—N6—C15—N5 | 1.2 (5) |
| N7 ⁱⁱ —Cu2—N5—C15 | -115.3 (3) | C15—N6—C16—C17 | 178.9 (3) |

| N7—Cu2—N5—C15 | 68.3 (3) | C15—N6—C16—C21 | -0.5 (4) |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| O4—Cu2—N5—C15 | -14.8 (4) | N6—C16—C17—C18 | -179.4 (3) |
| N7 ⁱⁱ —Cu2—N5—C21 | 57.7 (3) | C21—C16—C17—C18 | 0.0 |
| N7—Cu2—N5—C21 | -118.6 (3) | C16-C17-C18-C19 | 0.0 |
| O4—Cu2—N5—C21 | 158.2 (4) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.0 |
| N5—Cu2—N7—C22 | -116.5 (3) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 0.0 |
| N5 ⁱⁱ —Cu2—N7—C22 | 67.5 (3) | C15—N5—C21—C20 | -178.8 (3) |
| O4—Cu2—N7—C22 | -29.6 (4) | Cu2—N5—C21—C20 | 7.2 (4) |
| N5—Cu2—N7—C28 | 55.6 (3) | C15-N5-C21-C16 | 0.9 (3) |
| N5 ⁱⁱ —Cu2—N7—C28 | -120.4 (3) | Cu2—N5—C21—C16 | -173.1 (2) |
| O4—Cu2—N7—C28 | 142.5 (4) | C19—C20—C21—N5 | 179.8 (3) |
| Cu1—O1—N9—O2 | -165.0 (7) | C19—C20—C21—C16 | 0.0 |
| Cu1—O1—N9—O3 | 15.0 (7) | N6-C16-C21-N5 | -0.3 (3) |
| Cu2—O4—N10—O5 | -159.8 (14) | C17—C16—C21—N5 | -179.8 (2) |
| Cu2—O4—N10—O6 | 17 (2) | N6-C16-C21-C20 | 179.6 (2) |
| C2—N2—C1—N1 | 2.0 (3) | C17—C16—C21—C20 | 0.0 |
| C7—N1—C1—N2 | -0.2 (3) | C28—N7—C22—N8 | -0.5 (4) |
| Cu1—N1—C1—N2 | -176.4 (2) | Cu2—N7—C22—N8 | 173.2 (3) |
| C1—N2—C2—C3 | 178.3 (2) | C23—N8—C22—N7 | 0.3 (4) |
| C1—N2—C2—C7 | -2.8 (3) | C22—N8—C23—C24 | 178.5 (2) |
| N2—C2—C3—C4 | 178.8 (3) | C22—N8—C23—C28 | 0.0 (3) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | 0.0 | N8—C23—C24—C25 | -178.3 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.0 | C28—C23—C24—C25 | 0.0 |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.0 | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 0.0 |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 0.0 | C24—C25—C26—C27 | 0.0 |
| C1—N1—C7—C6 | -179.5 (2) | C25—C26—C27—C28 | 0.0 |
| Cu1—N1—C7—C6 | -3.8 (3) | C22—N7—C28—C27 | -178.4 (2) |
| C1—N1—C7—C2 | -1.6 (2) | Cu2—N7—C28—C27 | 8.3 (4) |
| Cu1—N1—C7—C2 | 174.14 (17) | C22—N7—C28—C23 | 0.5 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—N1 | 177.7 (2) | Cu2—N7—C28—C23 | -172.7 (2) |
| C5—C6—C7—C2 | 0.0 | C26—C27—C28—N7 | 178.8 (3) |
| N2-C2-C7-N1 | 2.7 (2) | C26—C27—C28—C23 | 0.0 |
| C3—C2—C7—N1 | -178.2 (2) | N8—C23—C28—N7 | -0.3 (2) |
| N2—C2—C7—C6 | -179.1 (2) | C24—C23—C28—N7 | -179.1 (2) |
| C3—C2—C7—C6 | 0.0 | N8—C23—C28—C27 | 178.7 (2) |
| C9—N3—C8—N4 | 1.7 (4) | C24—C23—C28—C27 | 0.0 |

Symmetry codes: (i) -x, y, -z+1/2; (ii) -x+1, y, -z+3/2.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | <i>D</i> —Н | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | D—H··· A |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| N2—H2···O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.88 | 2.21 | 3.069 (9) | 167 |
| N2—H2···O3 ^{iv} | 0.88 | 1.89 | 2.742 (9) | 164 |
| N4—H4···O5 ^{iv} | 0.88 | 2.24 | 2.964 (9) | 139 |
| N4—H4···O6 ^v | 0.88 | 2.10 | 2.955 (7) | 163 |
| N6—H6…O7 | 0.88 | 2.23 | 2.998 (14) | 146 |
| N8—H8…O10 | 0.88 | 1.91 | 2.79 (2) | 173 |

| N8—H8···O12 ^{vi} | 0.88 | 1.87 | 2.75 (3) | 175 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----|
| Symmetry codes: (iii) $-x$, $-y+1$, $z+1/2$; (iv) x , $-y$ | y+1, -z+1; (v) -x+ | 1, -y+1, z-1/2; (vi) x | z, -y+1, -z+2. | |

Fig. 1

